

Note: This is Online Appendix 1 of Suich, H. & Schneider, M., 2022, 'Monitoring disability inclusion: Setting a baseline for South Africa', *African Journal of Disability* 11(0), a1020. <https://doi.org/10.4102/ajod.v11i0.1020>

TABLE 1-A1: Definitions of 'inclusion', 'exclusion' and 'in between' for each of the indicators used to measure disability inclusion.

Domain	Indicator	Definitions of included, in between and excluded
Social relationships	Unpaid domestic and care work humiliation	Included: Experienced no humiliating treatment whilst carrying out unpaid domestic and care work In between: refused to answer Excluded: Experienced humiliating treatment whilst carrying out unpaid domestic and care work
	Unpaid domestic and care work value	Included: Unpaid domestic and care work valued by household members In between: refused to answer Excluded: Unpaid domestic and care work not valued by household members
	Ability to reciprocate support received	Included: Can reciprocate always or most of the time In between: refused to answer Excluded: Can reciprocate only some of the time or never
	Community event inclusion	Included: Always or sometimes attended community events OR there was no event to attend In between: Rarely attended or did not attend because individual was too busy, too sick, or not interested in doing so OR refused to answer Excluded: Rarely or never attended because they were prevented from doing so or excluded
Living conditions	Food security	Included: Food secure In between: Mild or moderate food insecurity OR refused to answer Excluded: Severe food insecurity
	Drinking water	Included: Improved drinking water and enough to meet needs always or most of the time In between: Improved drinking water and enough to meet needs some of the time or never OR unimproved drinking water and enough to meet needs always or most of the time OR refused to answer Excluded: Unimproved drinking water source and enough to meet needs some of the time or never
	Domestic water	Included: Improved domestic water and enough to meet needs always or most of the time In between: Improved domestic water and enough to meet needs some of the time or never OR unimproved domestic water and enough to meet needs always or most of the time OR refused to answer Excluded: Unimproved domestic water source and enough to meet needs some of the time or never
	Cooking energy	Included: Clean cooking energy and enough to meet needs always or most of the time In between: Clean cooking energy and enough to meet needs some of the time or never OR unclean cooking energy and enough to meet needs always or most of the time OR refused to answer Excluded: Unclean cooking energy and enough to meet needs some of the time or never
	Lighting energy	Included: Clean lighting energy and enough to meet needs always or most of the time In between: Clean lighting energy and enough to meet needs some of the time or never OR unclean lighting energy and enough to meet needs always or most of the time OR refused to answer Excluded: Unclean lighting energy and enough to meet needs some of the time or never

Domain	Indicator	Definitions of included, in between and excluded
	Heating energy	Included: Clean heating energy and enough to meet needs always or most of the time In between: Clean heating energy and enough to meet needs some of the time or never OR unclean heating energy and enough to meet needs always or most of the time OR refused to answer Excluded: Unclean heating energy and enough to meet needs some of the time or never
	Home toilet facilities	Included: Improved toilet facility In between: Unimproved toilet facility OR refused to answer Excluded: No toilet facility
	Toilet modifications	Included: Modified to accommodate physical needs (if functioning difficulties with seeing, walking or climbing steps and/or self care) OR No modifications necessary In between: Partly modified to accommodate physical needs (if functioning difficulties with seeing, walking or climbing steps and/or self care) OR refused to answer Excluded: Not modified to meet physical needs if needed.
	Clothing and footwear ownership	Included: Own two changes of clothes and two pairs of footwear In between: refused to answer Excluded: Do not own two changes of clothes and two pairs of footwear
	Clothing and footwear quality	Included: Basic clothing is acceptable always OR most of the time AND protection is excellent OR good In between: Basic clothing ownership is always OR most of the time AND provides some or no protection; basic clothing is acceptable some of the time OR never AND protection is excellent OR good OR refused to answer Excluded: Basic clothing is acceptable some of the time OR never AND provides some or no protection
	Bedding ownership	Included: Own sufficient bedding to sleep comfortably In between: refused to answer Excluded: Do not own sufficient bedding to sleep comfortably
	Eviction concern	Included: Did not fear eviction In between: refused to answer Excluded: Feared eviction
Economic opportunities and contributions	Labour force status	Included: Employed OR not in the labour force (by choice) In between: Unemployed OR refused to answer Excluded: Not in the labour force (exclusion)
	Public transport availability and affordability	Included: Public/mass transport available and affordable always or most of the time In between: Public/mass transport available and affordable some of the time OR some public/mass transport which is affordable always or most of the time OR refused to answer Excluded: Some public/mass transport which is affordable some of the time or never OR no public/mass transport available
Support systems (formal and informal support)	Support availability	Included: Do not need support OR do need support, but get enough always or most of the time In between: refused to answer Excluded: Need support, and have enough only some of the time or never

Domain	Indicator	Definitions of included, in between and excluded
	Grant receipt	<p>Included: Received an old age pension if over 60 years OR aged 16–59 and received a disability support grant and categorised as having a mild or moderate disability</p> <p>In between: refused to answer</p> <p>Excluded: Did not received an old age pension if over 60 years OR aged 16–59 and did not receive a disability support grant and categorised as having a mild or moderate disability</p>
Institutional status	Identity document possession	<p>Included: Current possession of a South African identity document</p> <p>In between: refused to answer</p> <p>Excluded: No current possession of a South African identity document</p>
	Birth certificate possession	<p>Included: Current possession of a birth certificate</p> <p>In between: refused to answer</p> <p>Excluded: No current possession of a birth certificate</p>
Voice	Local decision-making inclusion	<p>Included: Participated in local decision making</p> <p>In between: Did not participate because too busy; not interested; no process to participate in OR refused to answer</p> <p>Excluded: Did not participate because excluded (not invited; afraid/ uncomfortable; do not trust the leaders; not appropriate for me)</p>
	Voting inclusion	<p>Included: Voted and free to choose who to vote for</p> <p>In between: Did not vote, because not interested OR not old enough to vote OR not a citizen OR refused to answer</p> <p>Excluded: Voted but not free to choose who to vote for OR did not vote for any other reason</p>
Education	Schooling	<p>Included: At least matriculation (completion of high school)</p> <p>In between: Completed some secondary school OR refused to answer</p> <p>Excluded: Completed primary schooling OR completed some primary schooling OR no schooling at all</p>
	Basic literacy	<p>Included: Able to read and write to a basic level in an official language</p> <p>In between: Able to read or write to a basic level in an official language OR refused to answer</p> <p>Excluded: Not able to read or write to a basic level in an official language</p>
	Basic numeracy	<p>Included: Able to correctly answer two mathematics problems</p> <p>In between: Able to answer one mathematical problem OR refused to answer</p> <p>Excluded: Unable to answer mathematical problems</p>
Health care access	Health care access and quality	<p>Included: Did not need or want any health care OR Accessed health care and experienced no problems</p> <p>In between: Accessed health care but received treatment with problems OR Was unable to access health care because too busy OR because provider did not speak respondents' language OR refused to answer</p> <p>Excluded: Was unable to access health care because there was no suitable care OR because provider refused to treat them OR because respondent was vulnerable to discrimination</p>
Personal safety	Fuel collection hazards	<p>Included: No hazards while collecting fuel outside the dwelling OR not responsible for collecting fuel outside the dwelling</p> <p>In between: refused to answer</p> <p>Excluded: Faced hazards while collecting fuel outside the dwelling</p>
	Water collection hazards	<p>Included: No hazards while collecting water outside the dwelling OR not responsible for collecting water outside the dwelling</p>

Domain	Indicator	Definitions of included, in between and excluded
		In between: refused to answer Excluded: Faced hazards while collecting water outside the dwelling
	Safety in the neighbourhood	Included: Walking alone in the neighbourhood after dark felt very safe OR safe In between: refused to answer Excluded: Walking alone in the neighbourhood after dark felt unsafe OR very unsafe
	Safety at home	Included: At home alone after dark felt very safe OR safe In between: refused to answer Excluded: At home alone after dark felt unsafe OR very unsafe